

Holy Week

Lesson #03

April 9, 2020

Dean Bible Ministries

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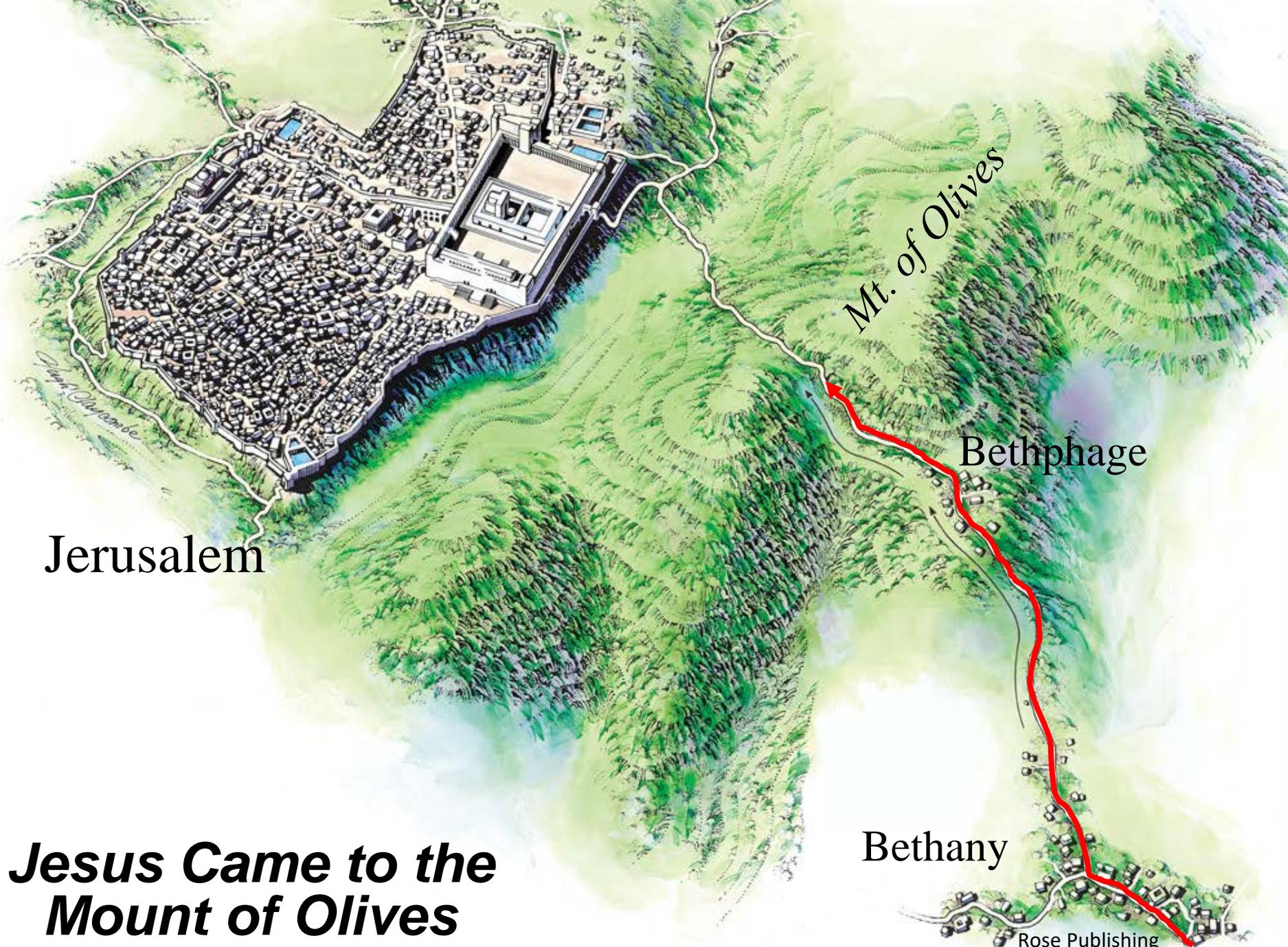
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**HOLY WEEK 3**  
**THE CRUCIFIXION**

**The Seven Sayings of  
Jesus on the Cross**



**Where was Jesus tried before Pilate?**



Jerusalem

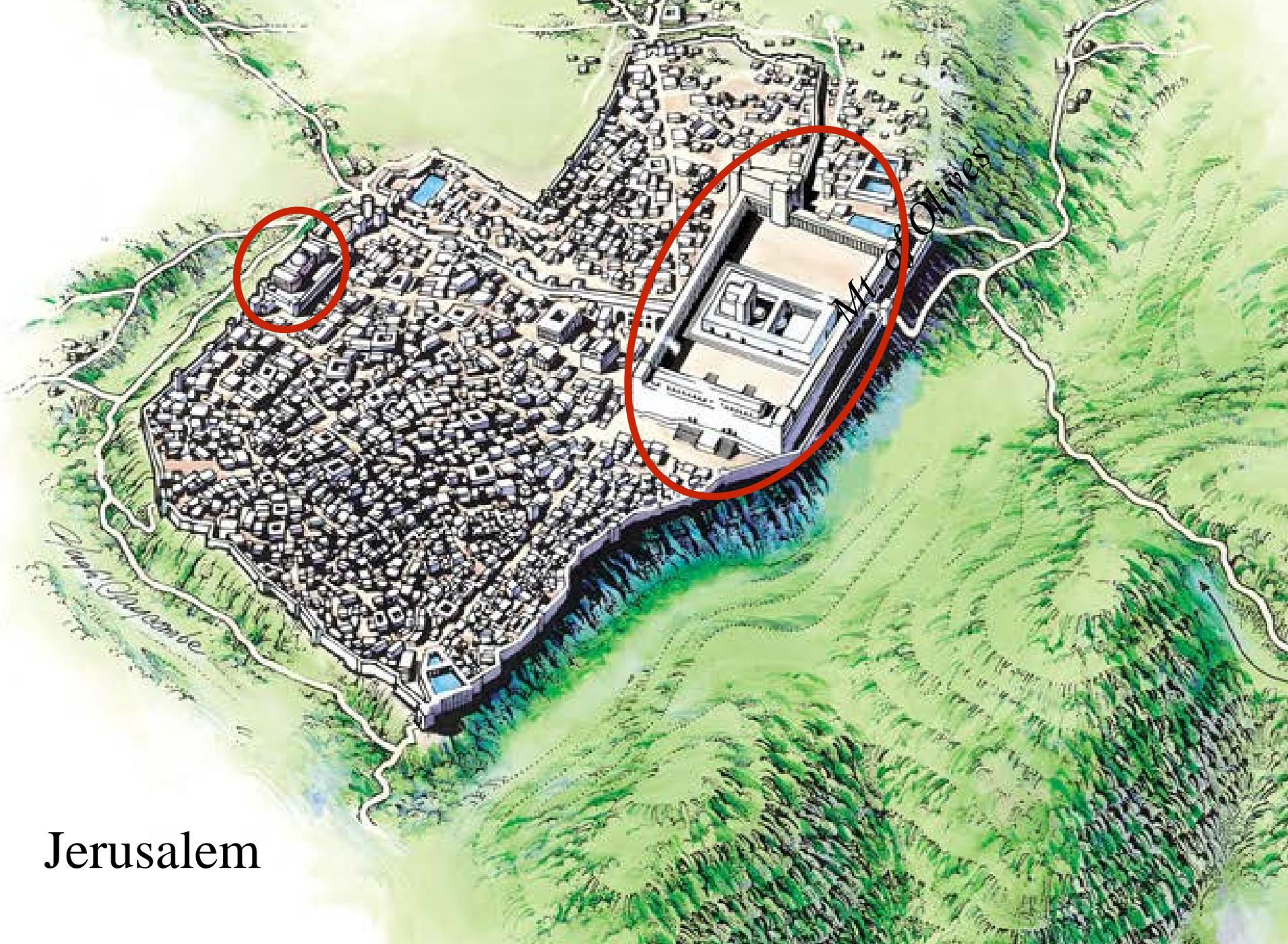
Mt. of Olives

Bethphage

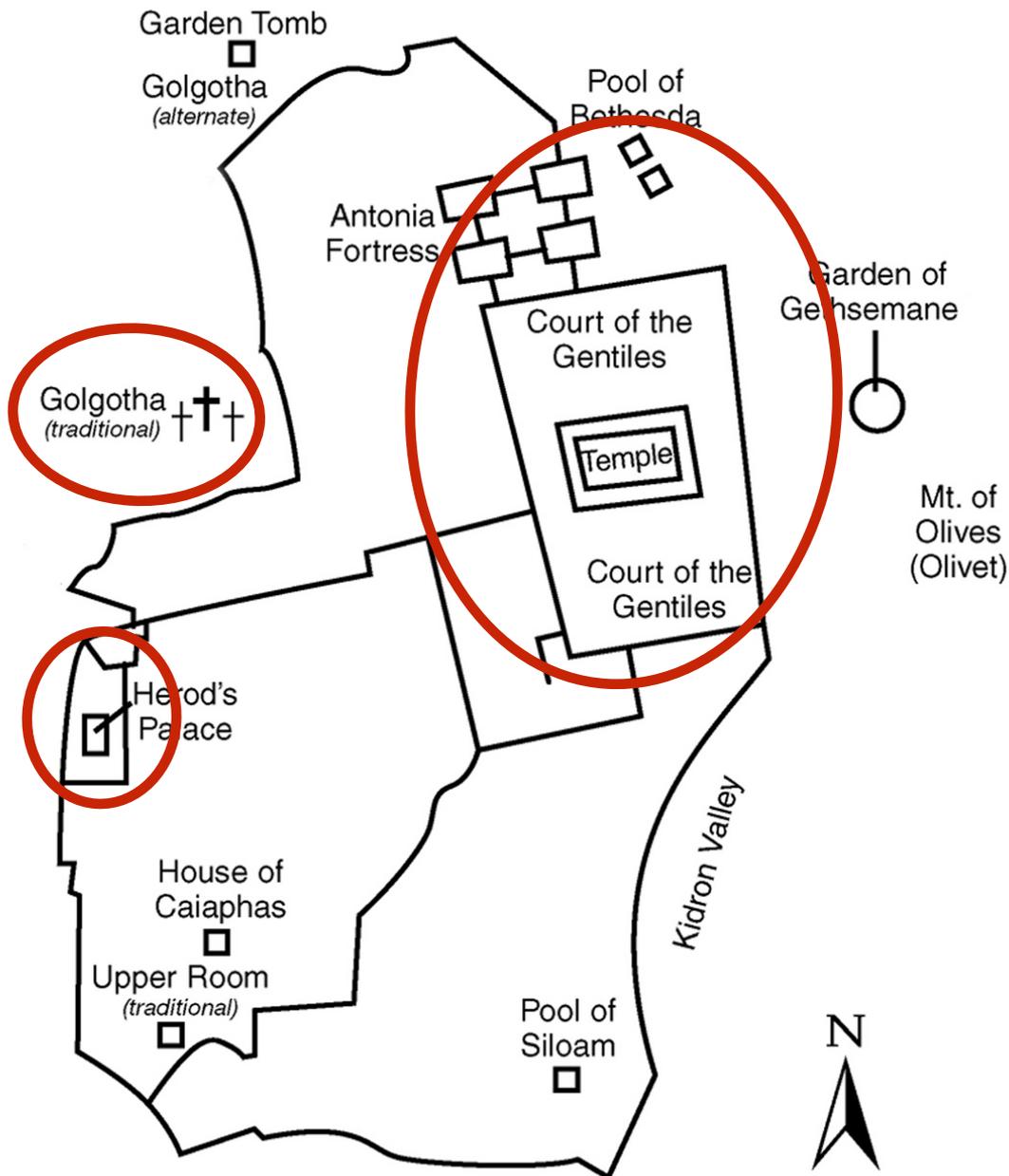
Bethany

**Jesus Came to the Mount of Olives**

Rose Publishing



Jerusalem



Garden Tomb

Golgotha  
*(alternate)*

Pool of  
Bethesda

Antonia  
Fortress

Garden of  
Gethsemane

Golgotha  
*(traditional)* †††

Court of the  
Gentiles

Temple

Mt. of  
Olives  
(Olivet)

Court of the  
Gentiles

Herod's  
Palace

House of  
Caiaphas

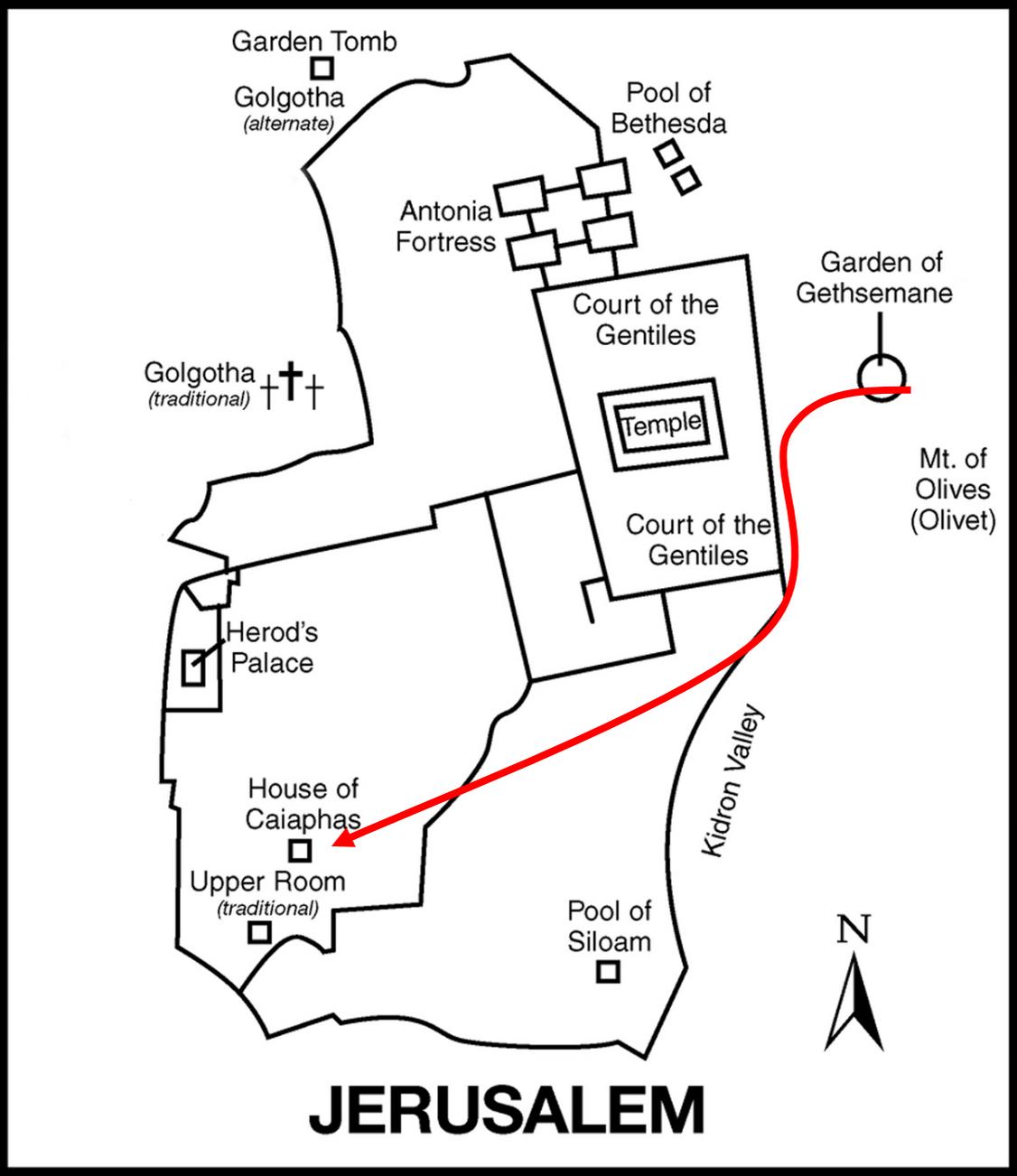
Upper Room  
*(traditional)*

Pool of  
Siloam

Kidron Valley

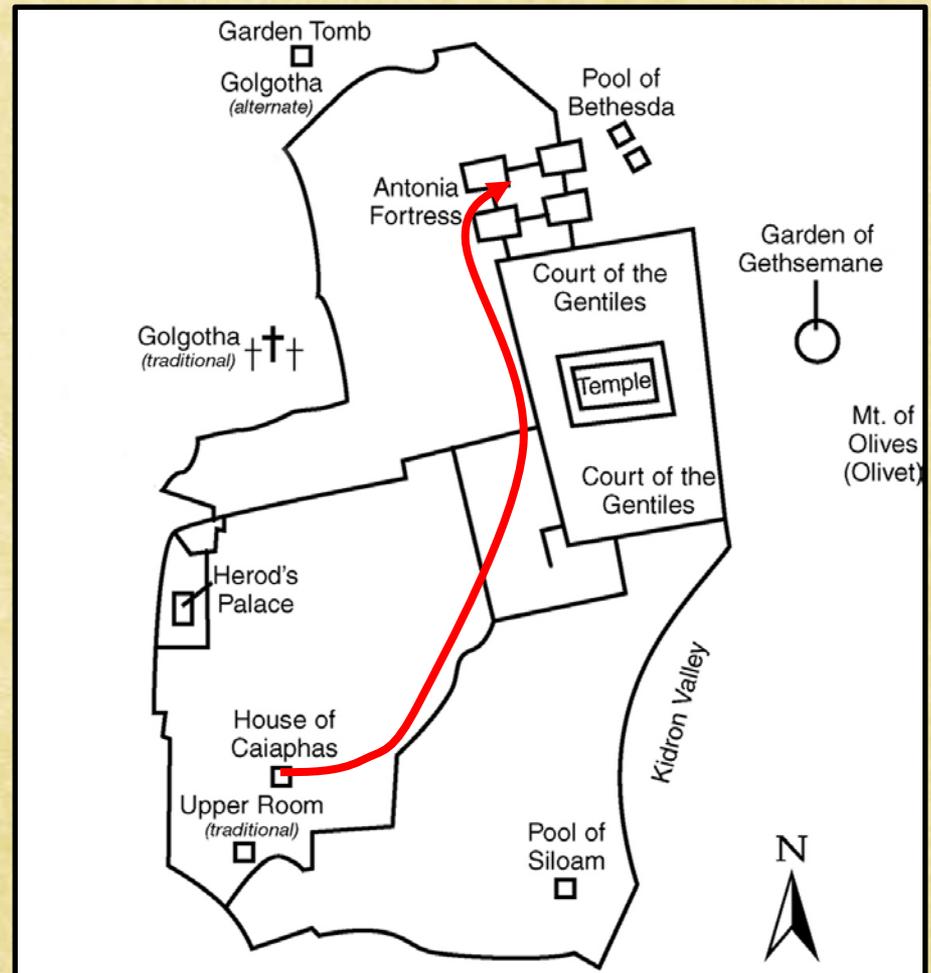


# JERUSALEM



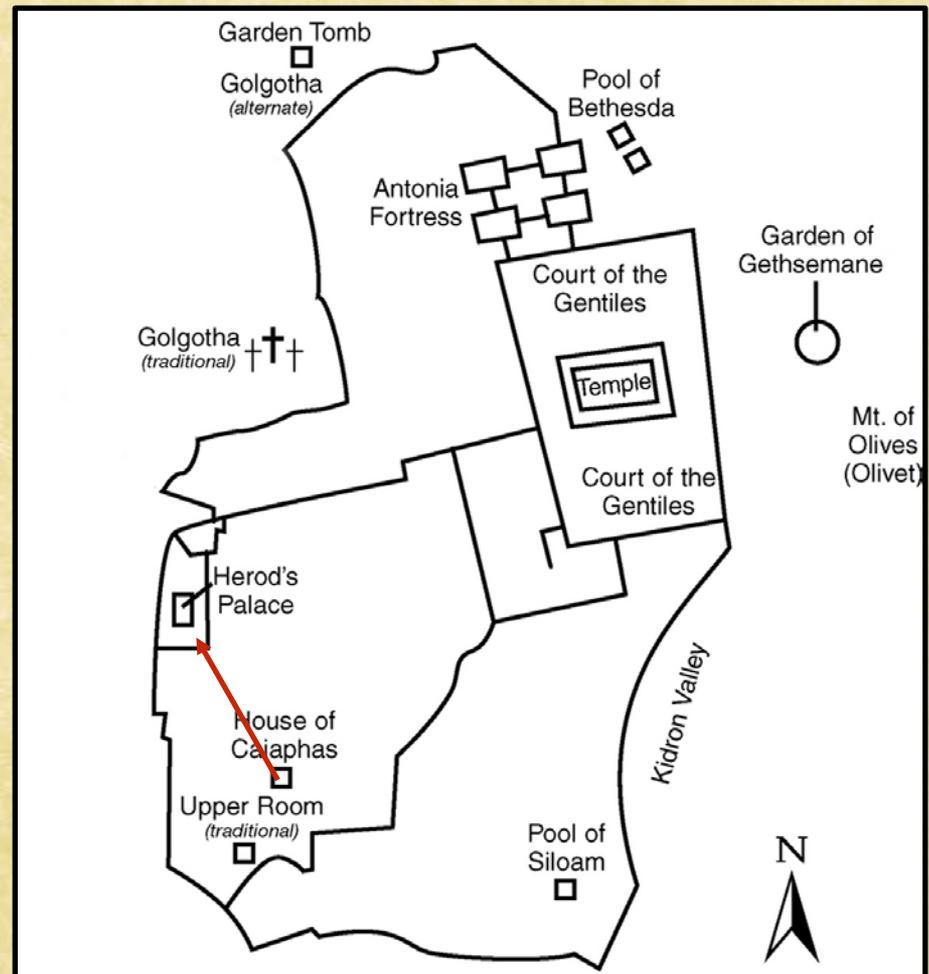
# Traditional View: Jesus is Brought to Pilate at the Antonia Fortress

**John 18:28**, “Then they led Jesus from Caiaphas to the Praetorium, and it was early morning. But they themselves did not go into the Praetorium, lest they should be defiled, but that they might eat the Passover.”

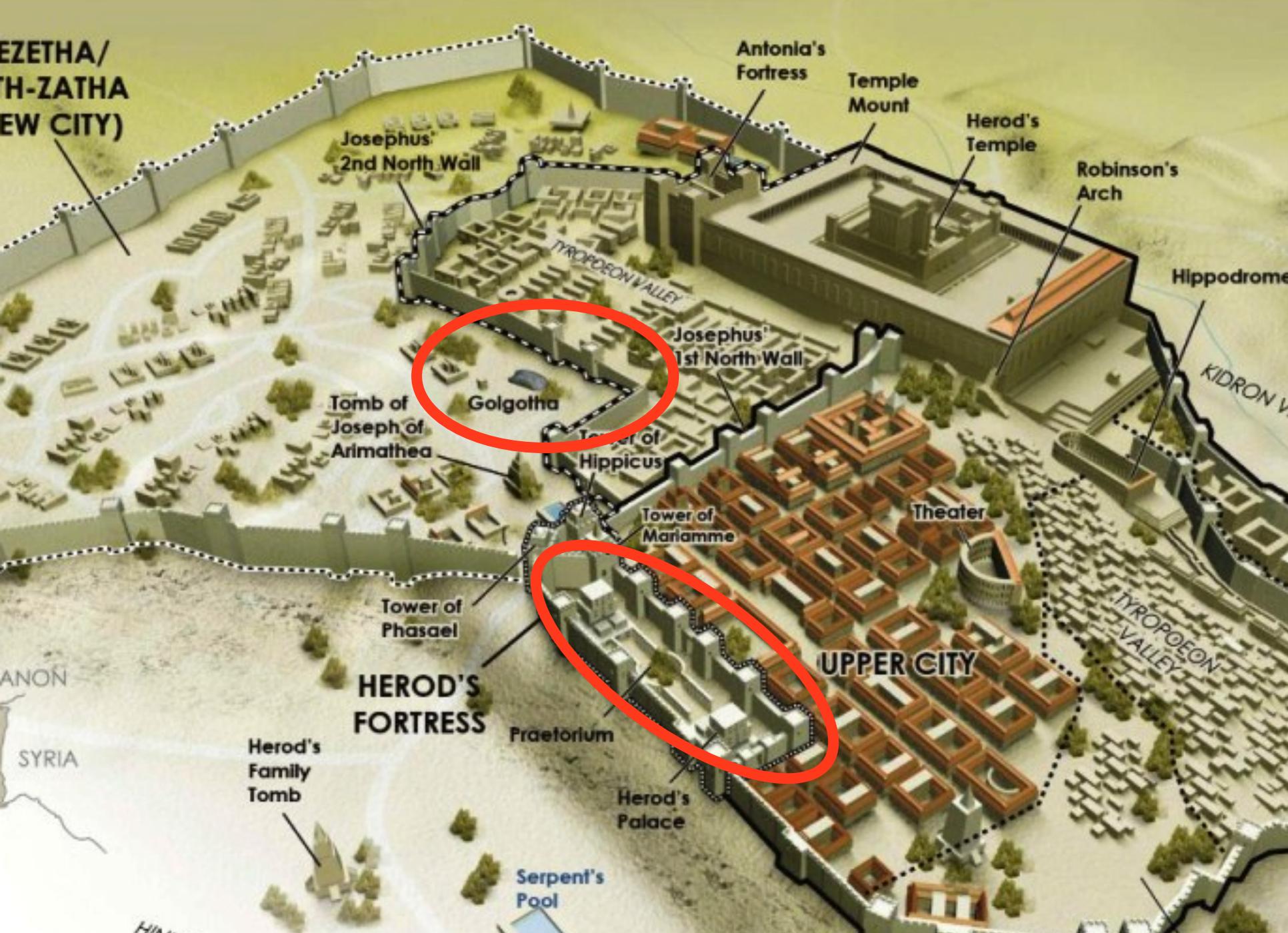


# More Accurate View: Jesus is Brought to Pilate at Herod's Palace

**John 18:28**, “Then they led Jesus from Caiaphas to the Praetorium, and it was early morning. But they themselves did not go into the Praetorium, lest they should be defiled, but that they might eat the Passover.”



BEZETHA/  
BETH-ZATHA  
(NEW CITY)



Antonia's  
Fortress

Temple  
Mount

Herod's  
Temple

Robinson's  
Arch

Hippodrome

KIDRON V

Josephus'  
2nd North Wall

TYROPOEON VALLEY

Josephus'  
1st North Wall

Golgotha

Tomb of  
Joseph of  
Arimathea

Tower of  
Hippicus

Tower of  
Mariamme

Theater

Tower of  
Phasael

HEROD'S  
FORTRESS

Praetorium

UPPER CITY

TYROPOEON  
VALLEY

JERUSALEM

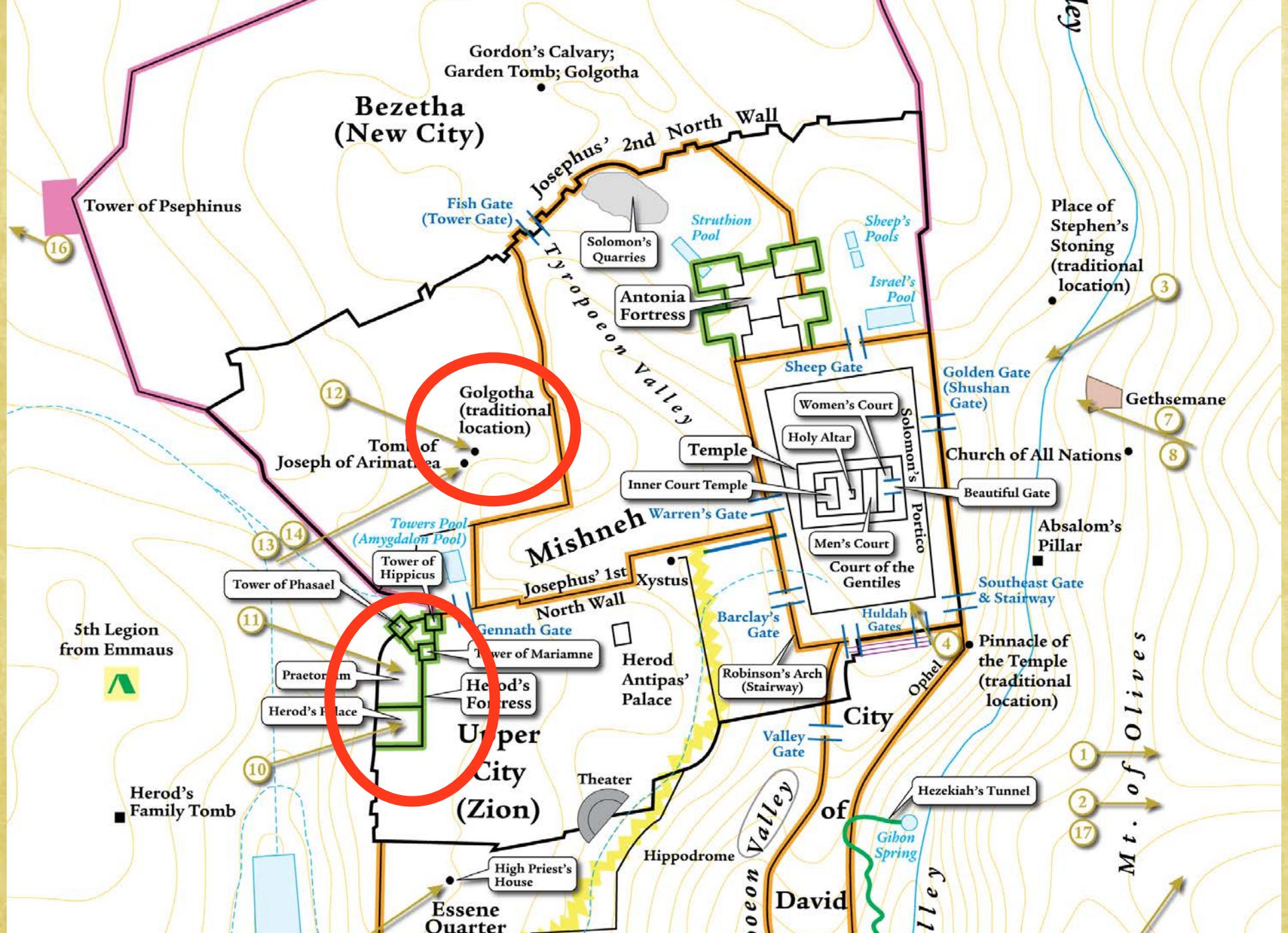
SYRIA

Herod's  
Family  
Tomb

Herod's  
Palace

Serpent's  
Pool





# Bezetha (New City)

Gordon's Calvary;  
Garden Tomb; Golgotha

Tower of Psephinus

Fish Gate  
(Tower Gate)

Josephus' 2nd North Wall

Solomon's Quarries

Struthion Pool

Sheep's Pools

Israel's Pool

Antonia Fortress

Place of Stephen's Stoning  
(traditional location)

3

Golgotha  
(traditional location)

Tomb of Joseph of Arimathea

12

Sheep Gate

Golden Gate  
(Shushan Gate)

Gethsemane

7

Women's Court

Holy Altar

Temple

Church of All Nations

8

Inner Court Temple

Beautiful Gate

Men's Court

Absalom's Pillar

Mishneh

Warren's Gate

Court of the Gentiles

Southeast Gate & Stairway

Josephus' 1st North Wall

Xystus

Barclay's Gate

Huldah Gates

Pinnacle of the Temple  
(traditional location)

5th Legion from Emmaus

Towers Pool  
(Amygdalon Pool)

Tower of Hippicus

Gennath Gate

Tower of Mariamne

Herod Antipas' Palace

Robinson's Arch  
(Stairway)

City

Ophel

1

2

17

Mt. of Olives

Praetorium

Herod's Palace

Upper City  
(Zion)

Herod's Fortress

Theater

Hippodrome

David

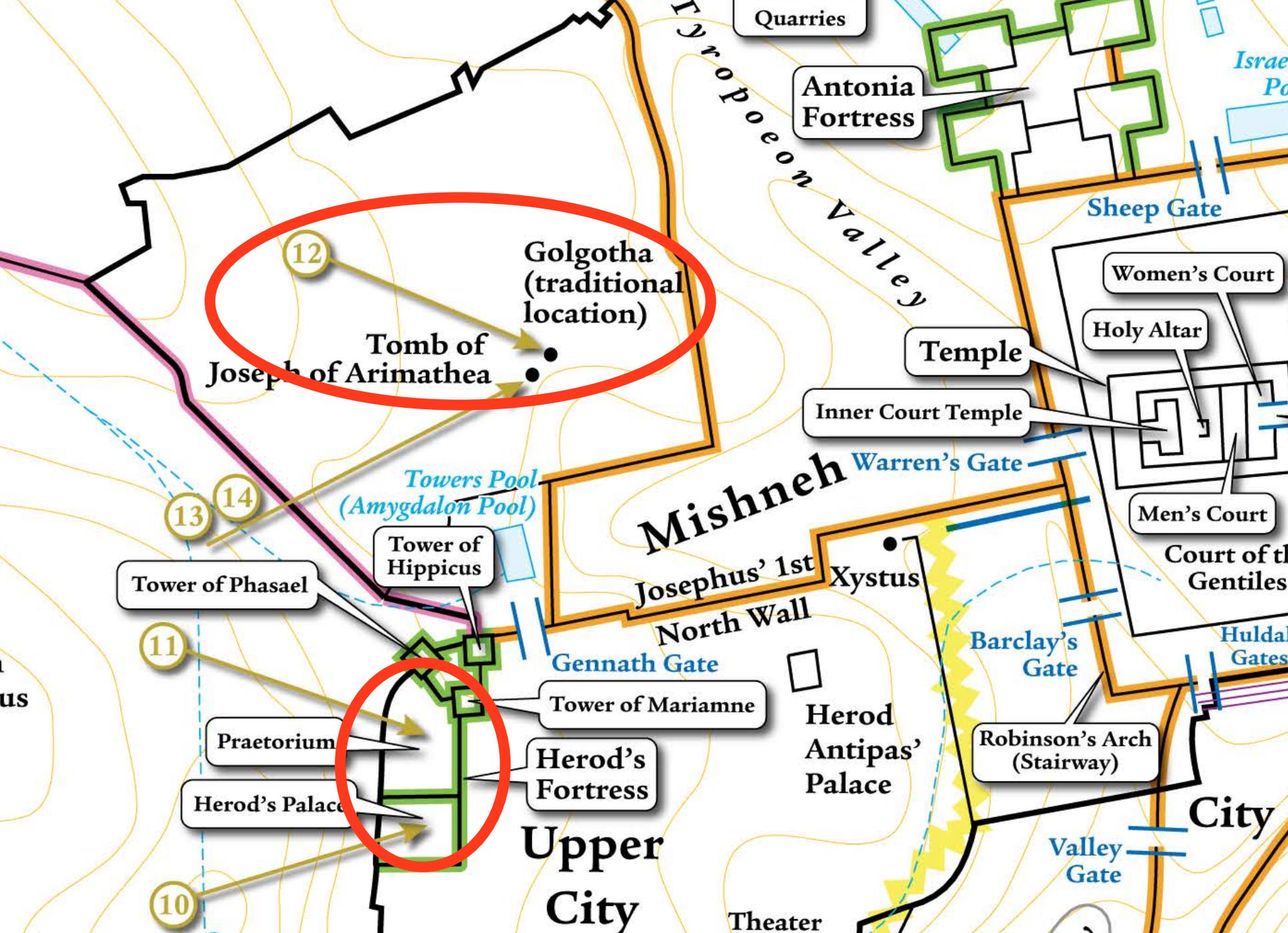
Gibon Spring

Valley

Herod's Family Tomb

High Priest's House

Essene Quarter



Quarries

Antonia  
Fortress

Sheep Gate

Israe  
Po

12

Golgotha  
(traditional  
location)

Tomb of  
Joseph of Arimathea

Temple

Women's Court

Holy Altar

Inner Court Temple

Warren's Gate

Men's Court

Court of the  
Gentiles

Towers Pool  
(Amygdalon Pool)

13

14

Tower of  
Hippicus

Tower of Phasael

Josephus' 1st  
Xystus

Xystus

North Wall

Huldai  
Gates

11

Gennath Gate

Barclay's  
Gate

Huldai  
Gates

Praetorium

Tower of Mariamne

Herod  
Antipas'  
Palace

Robinson's Arch  
(Stairway)

Herod's Palace

Herod's  
Fortress

City

Valley  
Gate

10

Upper  
City

Theater

















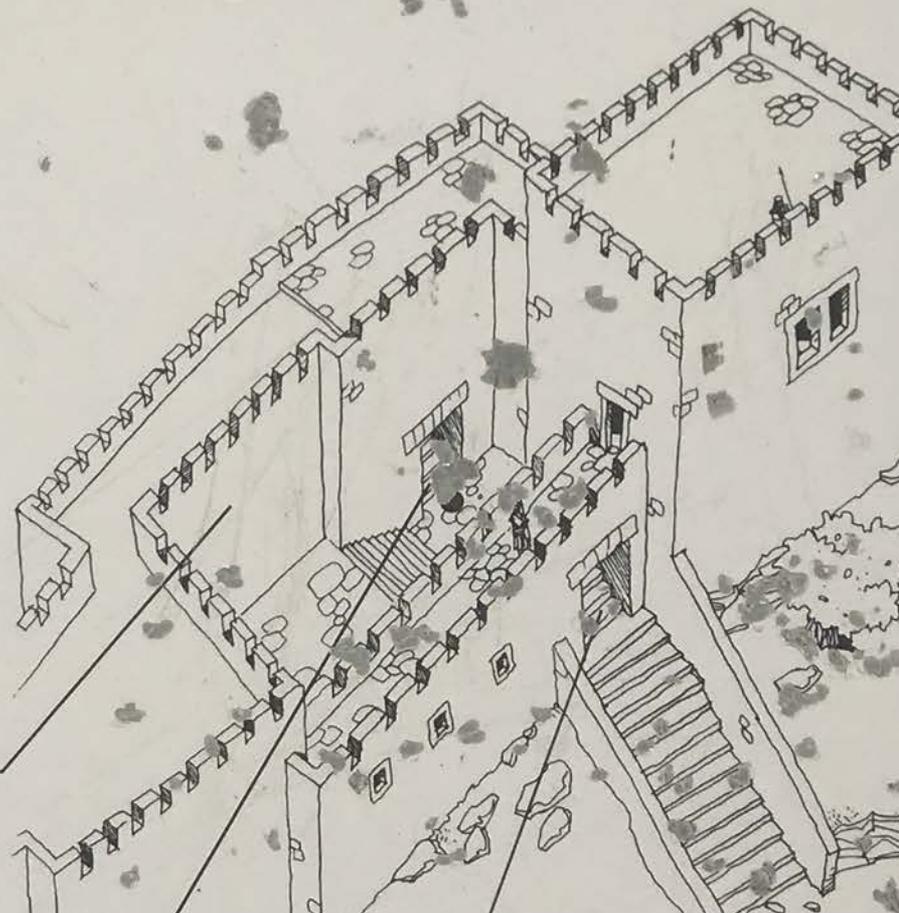


# שער "הנעלם" הבואבה "المخفية" Gate "Hidden"

הסור העות'מאני מחکم האغلاق, لكن الدرجات المجاورة له تفشي سرا: انها تشير الى بوابه او مدخل صغير كان موجودا في السور من ايام الهيكل الثاني. قاد هذا المدخل على ما يبدو الى قصر هيرودس الذي بني بقربه.

The Ottoman city wall is sealed, but the steps adjacent to it reveal a secret: they allude to the existence of a gate or postern in the city wall from the time of the Second Temple. Presumably this gate led to Herod's palace, which was located nearby.

חומה העות'מאנית אטומה, אך המדרגות הסמוכות לה סגירות סוד: הן מרמזות על קיומו של שער או פשפש חומה מימי הבית השני. שער זה הוביל כנראה לארמונו של הורדוס, שהיה סמוך לו.



חומה פנימית  
הסור الداخلي  
Inner Wall

1948

1917

1517

1260

1187

1099

638

324

70

-63

-332

-538

בית שני  
ההיכל השני  
Second Temple







**John 19:13, “When Pilate therefore heard that saying, he brought Jesus out and sat down in the judgment seat in a place that is called The Pavement, but in Hebrew, Gabbatha.”**





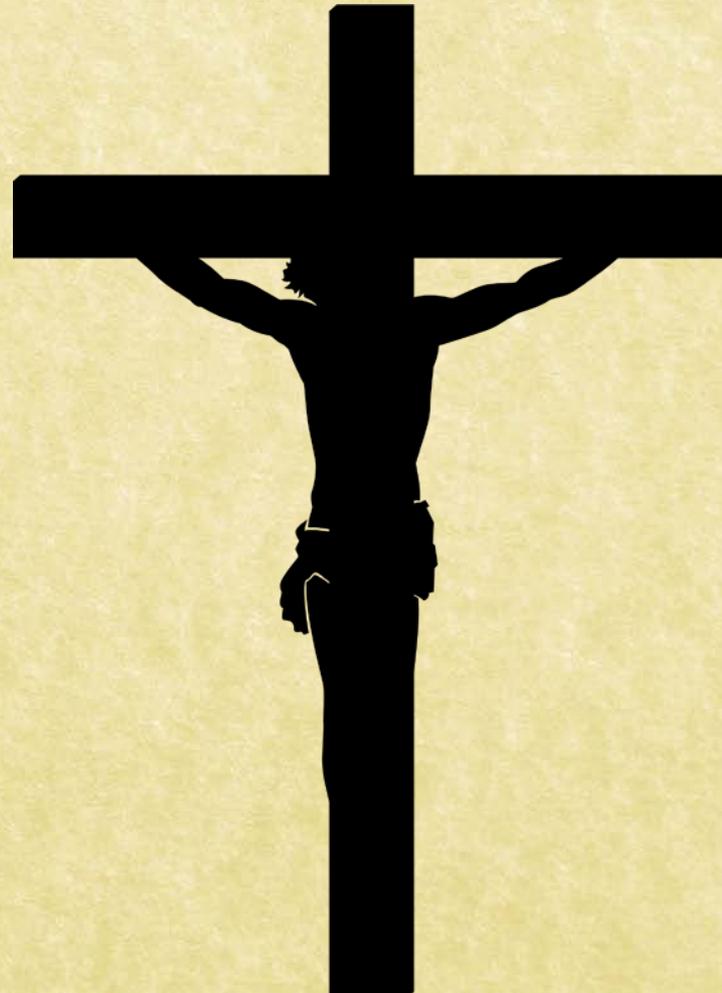


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**Luke 23:26, “Now as they led Him away, they laid hold of a certain man, Simon a Cyrenian, who was coming from the country, and on him they laid the cross that he might bear it after Jesus.”**

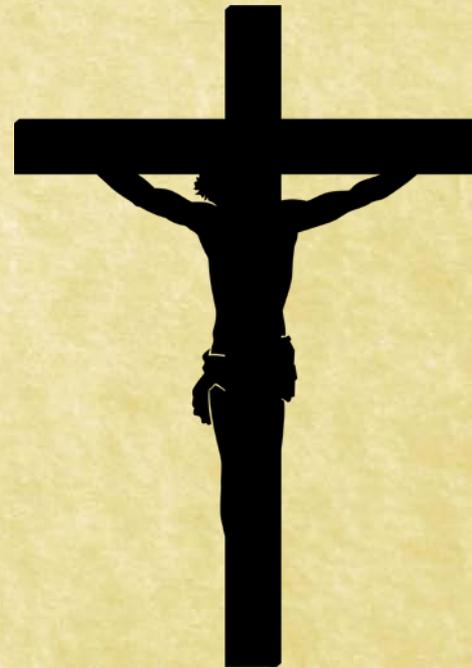
# The Seven Sayings of Jesus on the Cross



# THE FIRST SAYING

Luke 23:33, “And when they came to the place called The Skull, there they crucified Him and the criminals, one on the right and the other on the left.

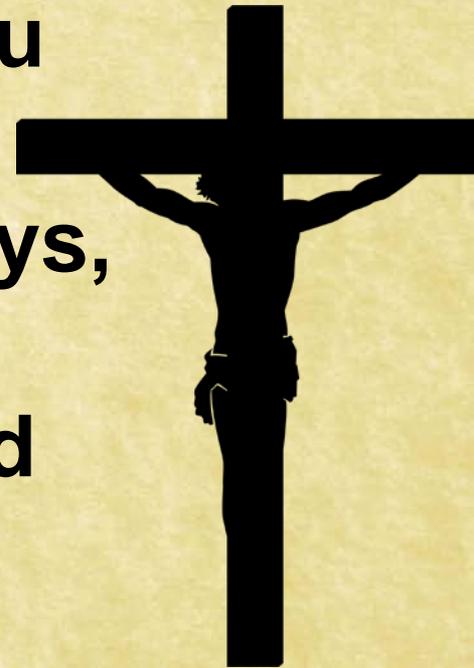
Luke 23:34, “But Jesus was saying, ‘Father, forgive them; for they do not know what they are doing.’ ”



**Luke 23:35, “And the people stood by, looking on.”**

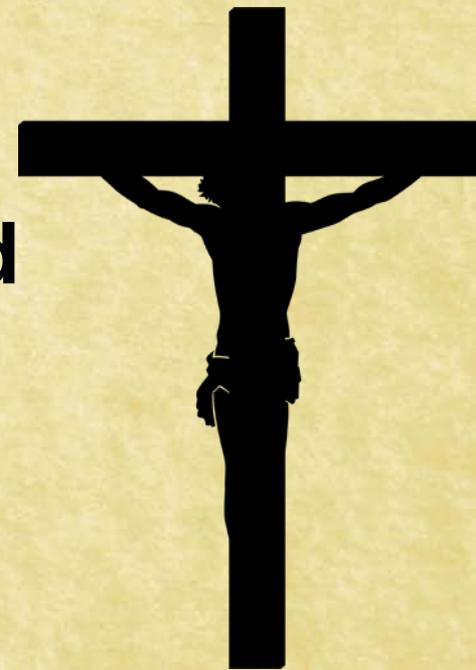
**Mark 15:29, “And those passing by were hurling abuse at Him, wagging their heads, and saying, ‘Ha! You who are going to destroy the temple and rebuild it in three days,**

**Mark 15:30, “ ‘save Yourself, and come down from the cross!’ ”**



**Matt. 27:41, “In the same way the chief priests also, along with the scribes and elders, were mocking Him, and saying,**

**Matt. 27:42, “ ‘He saved others; He cannot save Himself. He is the King of Israel; let Him now come down from the cross, and we shall believe in Him.’ ”**



**Mark 15:32a, “ ‘Let this Christ, the King of Israel, now come down from the cross, so that we may see and believe!’ ”**

**Matt. 27:43, “ ‘He trusts in God; let Him deliver Him now, if He takes pleasure in Him; for He said, “I am the Son of God.” ’ ”**



**Luke 23:36, “And the soldiers also mocked Him, coming up to Him, offering Him sour wine,**

**Luke 23:37, “and saying, ‘If You are the King of the Jews, save Yourself!’ ”**



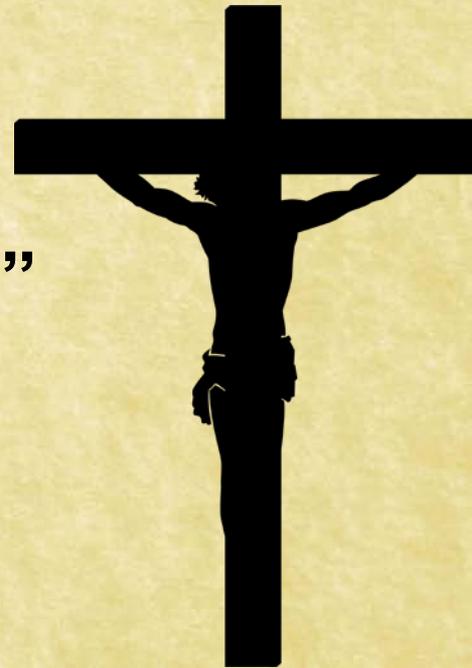
**Matt. 27:44, “And the robbers also who had been crucified with Him were casting the same insult at Him.”**



# THE SECOND SAYING

**Luke 23:39**, “And one of the criminals who were hanged there was hurling abuse at Him, saying, ‘Are You not the Christ? Save Yourself and us!’”

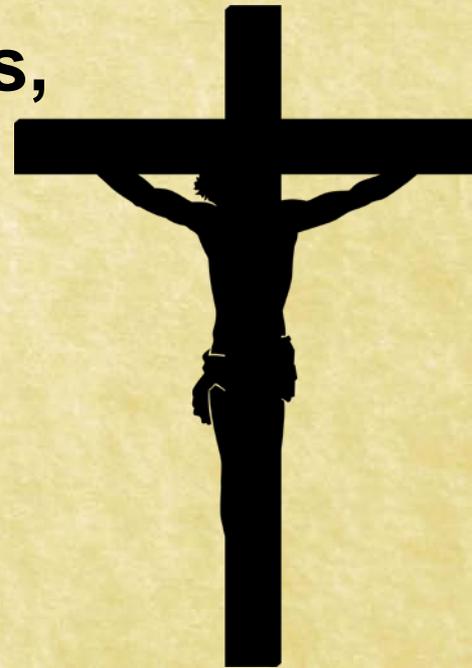
**Luke 23:40**, “But the other answered, and rebuking him said, ‘Do you not even fear God, since you are under the same sentence of condemnation?’ ”



# THE SECOND SAYING

Luke 23:41, “ ‘And we indeed justly, for we are receiving what we deserve for our deeds; but this man has done nothing wrong.’ ”

Luke 23:42, “And he was saying, ‘Jesus, remember me when You come in Your kingdom!’ ”



# THE SECOND SAYING

**Luke 23:43, “And He said to him, ‘Truly I say to you, today you shall be with Me in Paradise.’ ”**



# SHEOL, HADES

Luke 16:19–25

**ABRAHAM'S  
BOSOM**

**“PARADISE”**

Old  
Testament  
believers

**Impassable  
Barrier**

**TORMENTS**

Unbelievers  
from all  
dispensations

**TARTARUS**

2 Pet. 2:4

Demons in  
“chains of darkness”

**2 Peter 2:4,**

**“For if God did not spare angels when they sinned, but cast them into hell and committed them to pits of darkness, reserved for judgment;”**



# SHEOL, HADES

Luke 16:19–25

**ABRAHAM'S  
BOSOM**

**“PARADISE”**

Old

Testament  
Believers

To third Heaven  
2 Cor. 12:1–4

**Impassable  
Barrier**

**TORMENTS**

Unbelievers  
from all  
dispensations

**TARTARUS**

2 Pet. 2:4

Demons in  
“chains of darkness”

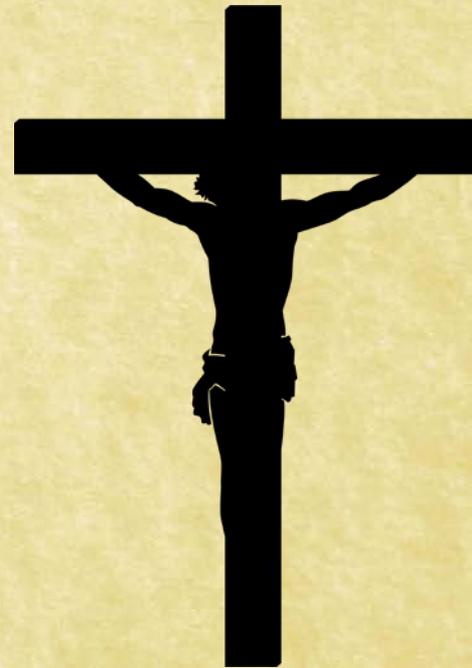
**Luke 23:44, “And it was now about the sixth hour,”**



# THE THIRD SAYING

John 19:25, “Therefore the soldiers did these things. But there were standing by the cross of Jesus His mother, and His mother’s sister, Mary the wife of Clopas, and Mary Magdalene.

John 19:26, “When Jesus therefore saw His mother, and the disciple whom He loved standing nearby, He said to His mother, ‘Woman, behold, your son!’ ”



**Luke 23:44, “And it was now about the sixth hour, and darkness fell over the whole land until the ninth hour,**

**Luke 23:45a, “the sun being obscured;”**



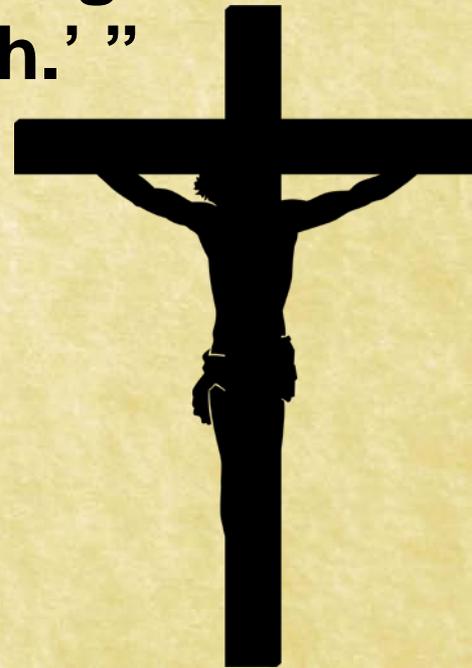
# THE FOURTH SAYING

**Mark 15:34**, “And at the ninth hour Jesus cried out with a loud voice, ‘*Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani?*’ which is translated, ‘My God, My God, why hast Thou forsaken Me?’ ”



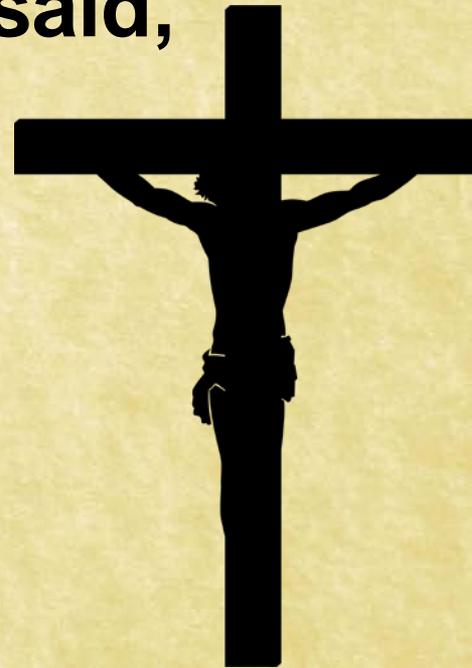
**Matt. 27:46**, “And about the ninth hour Jesus cried out with a loud voice, saying, ‘*Eli, Eli, lama sabachthani?*’ that is, ‘My God, My God, why hast Thou forsaken Me?’

**Matt. 27:47**, “And some of those who were standing there, when they heard it, began saying, ‘This man is calling for Elijah.’ ”



**John 19:29, “A jar full of sour wine was standing there; so they put a sponge full of the sour wine upon a branch of hyssop, and brought it up to His mouth.”**

**Matt. 27:49, “But the rest of them said,”  
Mark 15:36, “ ‘Let us see whether  
Elijah will come to take Him  
down.’ ”**



# THE FIFTH SAYING

John 19:28, “After this, Jesus, knowing that all things had already been accomplished [~~tetelestai~~, *tetelestai*], in order that the Scripture might be fulfilled, said, ‘I am thirsty.’ ”



**Luke 23:45c, “and the veil of the temple was torn in two.”**



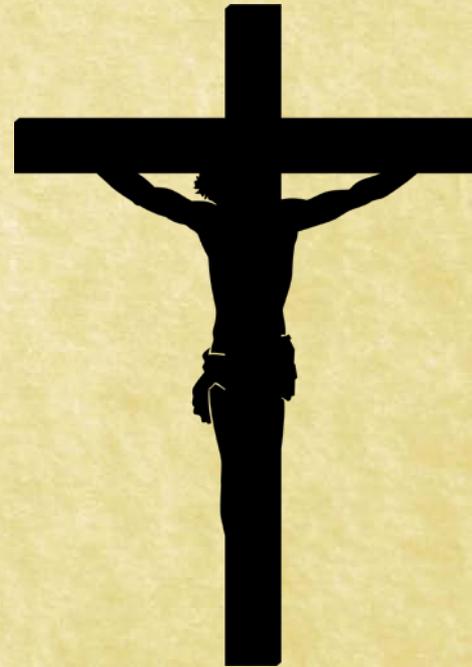
# THE SIXTH SAYING

John 19:30, “When Jesus therefore had received the sour wine, He said, ‘It is finished [tetelestai, tetelestai]!’ And He bowed His head, and gave up His spirit.”



# THE SEVENTH SAYING

**Luke 23:46, “And Jesus, crying out with a loud voice, said, ‘Father, into Your hands I commit My spirit.’ Having said this, He breathed His last.”**



**Luke 23:46, “And Jesus, crying out with a loud voice, said, ‘Father, into Thy hands I commit My spirit.’ ”**

**John 19:30, “And He bowed His head, and gave up His spirit.”**

**Mark 15:37b, “and breathed His last.”**