1 & 2 Samuel Series Lesson #042 February 23, 2016

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THE HOLY SPIRIT IN THE OLD TESTAMENT 1 SAMUEL 10:1–16 <u>Gen. 1:2,</u> "The earth was without form, and void; and darkness was on the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God was hovering over the face of the waters." Job 26:13, "By His Spirit He adorned the heavens; His hand pierced the fleeing serpent."

Job 33:4, "The Spirit of God has made me, and the breath of the Almighty gives me life." Isa. 40:13, "Who has directed the Spirit of the LORD, or as His counselor has taught Him?"

Psa. 104:30, "You send forth Your Spirit, they are created; and You renew the face of the earth."

The Craftsmen: Bezalel and Oholiab

Ex. 31:3, "And I have filled him with the Spirit of God, in wisdom, in understanding, in knowledge, and in all manner of workmanship,"

Moses

Num. 11:17, "Then I will come down and talk with you there. I will take of the Spirit that is upon you and will put the same upon them; and they shall bear the burden of the people with you, that you may not bear it yourself alone." <u>Neh. 9:20</u>, "You also gave Your good Spirit to instruct them [the Exodus generation], and did not withhold Your manna from their mouth, and gave them water for their thirst." Isa. 63:10, "But they rebelled and grieved His Holy Spirit; so He turned Himself against them as an enemy, and He fought against them." Isa. 63:11, "Then he remembered the days of old, Moses and his people, saying: 'Where is He who brought them up out of the sea with the shepherd of His flock? Where is <u>He who put His Holy Spirit</u> within them,' " Judg. 3:10, "The Spirit of the LORD came upon him [Othniel], and he judged Israel. He went out to war, and the LORD delivered Cushan-rishathaim king of Mesopotamia into his hand; and his hand prevailed over Cushan-rishathaim."

Literally, "was upon"

Judg. 6:34, "But the Spirit of the LORD came upon Gideon; then he blew the trumpet, and the Abiezrites gathered behind him."

לבש *lavash* qal perf 3 fem sing to wear, to clothe Judg. 11:29, "Then the Spirit of the LORD came upon Jephthah, and he passed through Gilead and Manasseh, and passed through Mizpah of Gilead; and from Mizpah of Gilead he advanced toward the people of Ammon."

"was upon" as in Judg. 3:10 with Othniel

Judg. 13:25, "And the Spirit of the LORD began to move upon him at Mahaneh Dan between Zorah and Eshtaol."

פעם pa^cam qal infinitive Const "to impel, to move"

Ex. 31:3, "And I have filled him with the Spirit of God, in wisdom, in understanding, in knowledge, and in all manner of workmanship,

Ex. 31:4, "to design artistic works, to work in gold, in silver, in bronze,

Ex. 31:5, "in cutting jewels for setting, in carving wood, and to work in all manner of workmanship."

מלא *mala*[,] piel waw Consec 1 com sing, to fill

<u>1 Sam. 11:6</u>, "Then <u>the Spirit of God came</u> <u>upon Saul</u> when he heard this news, and his anger was greatly aroused." <u>1 Sam. 16:13</u>, "Then Samuel took the horn of oil and anointed him in the midst of his brothers; and the Spirit of the LORD came upon David from that day forward. So Samuel arose and went to Ramah."

tzalach qal waw Consec 3 fem sing to prosper, succeed, rush

Same word used for Saul and Samson.

<u>1 Chron. 28:11</u>, "Then David gave his son Solomon the plans for the vestibule, its houses, its treasuries, its upper chambers, its inner chambers, and the place of the mercy seat;

<u>1 Chron. 28:12,</u> "and the plans for all that he had <u>by the Spirit</u>, of the courts of the house of the LORD, of all the chambers all around, of the treasuries of the house of God, and of the treasuries for the dedicated things;" <u>1 Sam. 16:14</u>, "But the Spirit of the LORD departed from Saul, and a distressing spirit from the LORD troubled him."

Psa. 51:11, "Do not cast me away from Your presence, and do not take Your Holy Spirit from me."

Hiram

<u>1 Kings 7:13</u>, "Now King Solomon sent and brought Hiram from Tyre.

<u>1 Kings 7:14</u>, "He was the son of a widow from the tribe of Naphtali, and his father was a man of Tyre, a bronze worker; <u>he</u> <u>was filled with wisdom and understanding</u> <u>and skill</u> in working with all kinds of bronze work. So he came to King Solomon and did all his work." Some prophets were empowered temporarily

Azariah in 2 Chron. 15:1–7

Jahaziel, during the reign of Jehoshaphat, 2 Chron. 20:14–18

Zechariah during the reign of Joash in 2 Chron. 24:20

Num. 11:17, "Then I will come down and talk with you there. I will take of the Spirit that is upon you and will put the same upon them; and they shall bear the burden of the people with you, that you may not bear it yourself alone." Num. 27:18, "And the LORD said to Moses: 'Take Joshua the son of Nun with you, a man in whom is the Spirit, and lay your hand on him;'" Isa. 11:2, "The Spirit of the LORD shall rest upon Him, the Spirit of wisdom and understanding, the Spirit of counsel and might, the Spirit of knowledge and of the fear of the LORD." <u>Isa. 30:1,</u> " 'Woe to the rebellious children,' says the <u>LORD</u>, 'Who take counsel, but not of Me, and who devise plans, but not of <u>My</u> <u>Spirit</u>, that they may add sin to sin;' " Isa. 42:1, "Behold! My Servant whom I [God the Father] uphold, My Elect [Choice One] One [the Messiah–God the Son] in whom My soul delights! I have put My Spirit upon Him; He will bring forth justice to the Gentiles." Isa. 61:1, "The Spirit of the Lord GOD is upon Me, because the LORD has anointed Me to preach good tidings to the poor; He has sent Me to heal the brokenhearted, to proclaim liberty to the captives, and the opening of the prison to those who are bound;" Isa. 63:10, "But they rebelled and grieved <u>His Holy Spirit;</u> so He turned Himself against them as an enemy, and He fought against them.

Isa. 63:11, "Then he remembered the days of old, Moses and his people, saying: 'Where is He who brought them up out of the sea with the shepherd of His flock? Where is He who put <u>His Holy Spirit</u> within them,' " Ezek. 11:5, "Then the Spirit of the LORD fell upon me, and said to me, 'Speak! "Thus says the LORD: 'Thus you have said, O house of Israel; for I know the things that come into your mind.'"' Ezek. 36:27, "I will put My Spirit within you and cause you to walk in My statutes, and you will keep My judgments and do them."

Ezek. 37:14, " 'I will put My Spirit in you, and you shall live, and I will place you in your own land. Then you shall know that I, the LORD, have spoken it and performed it,' says the LORD." Joel 2:28, "And it shall come to pass afterward that I will pour out My Spirit on all flesh; your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, your old men shall dream dreams, your young men shall see visions.

Joel 2:29, "And also on My menservants and on My maidservants I will pour out My Spirit in those days." Zech. 4:6, "So he answered and said to me: 'This is the word of the LORD to Zerubbabel: "Not by might nor by power, but by My Spirit," says the LORD of hosts.'"