

1 & 2 Samuel Series

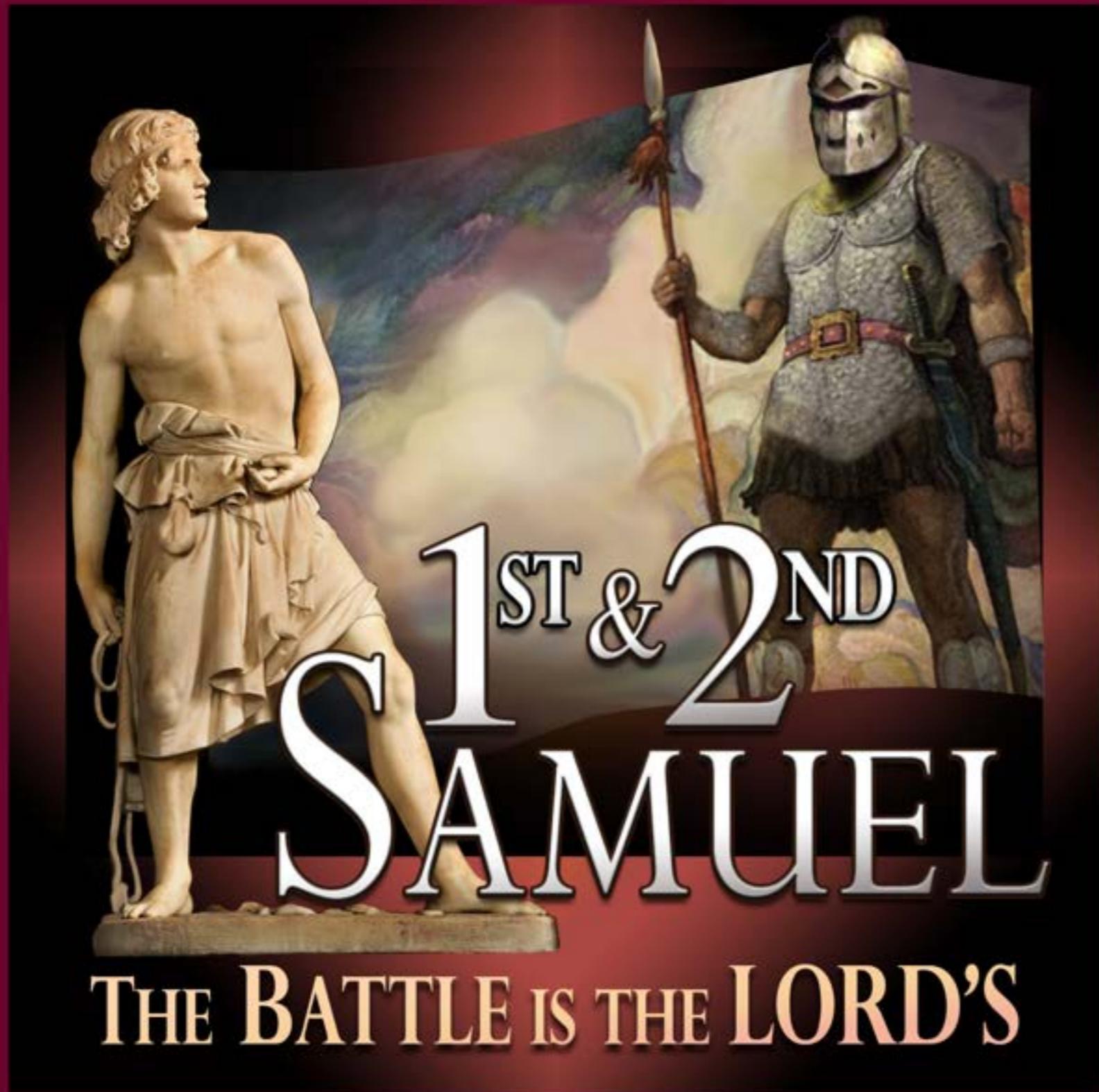
Lesson #011

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Dean Bible Ministries

www.deanbibleministries.org

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GRIEF, GODLY SORROW, REPENTANCE
1 SAMUEL 1:8–10; 2 CORINTHIANS

1 Sam. 1:5, “but to Hannah he would give a double portion, for he loved Hannah, but the LORD had closed her womb.

1 Sam. 1:6, “Her rival, however, would provoke her bitterly to irritate her, because the LORD had closed her womb.”

כָּעַס *kā'as* be vexed, indignant, angry, wroth, be grieved, provoke to anger and wrath (ASV, RSV similar)

רָעַם-2 *r'm-2* hif infinitiveConst to trouble, to irritate, to provoke

1 Sam. 1:15, “But Hannah answered and said, ‘No, my lord, I am a woman of sorrowful spirit. I have drunk neither wine nor intoxicating drink, but have poured out my soul before the LORD.’ ”

קָשָׁה *qāshâ* |, *be hard, severe, difficult.*

HALOT: ‘meaning uncertain’
probably indicates she is going through difficult circumstances

1 Sam. 1:16, “Do not consider your maidservant a wicked woman, for out of the abundance of my complaint and grief I have spoken until now.” [NKJV]

1 Sam. 1:16, “Don’t think of me as a wicked woman; I’ve been praying from the depth of my anguish and resentment.” [HCSB]

1 Sam. 1:16, “Do not consider your maidservant as a worthless woman, for I have spoken until now out of my great concern and provocation.” [NASB]

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שִׂיחַ-2 *siach-2* Noun comm masc sing constr
complaint, lament, communication, my praise

Mark 14:72, “Immediately a rooster crowed a second time. And Peter remembered how Jesus had made the remark to him, ‘Before a rooster crows twice, you will deny Me three times.’ And he began to weep.”

Luke 22:44, “And being in agony, He prayed more earnestly. Then His sweat became like great drops of blood falling down to the ground.”

Mark 14:34, “Then He said to them, ‘My soul is exceedingly sorrowful, even to death. Stay here and watch.’ *περίλυπος perilupos very sorrowful*

Mark 14:35, “He went a little farther, and fell on the ground, and prayed that if it were possible, the hour might pass from Him.

Mark 14:36, “And He said, ‘Abba, Father, all things are possible for You. Take this cup away from Me; nevertheless, not what I will, but what You will.’ ”

Matt. 26:37, “And He took with Him Peter and the two sons of Zebedee, and He began to be sorrowful and deeply distressed.”

**λυπέω *lupeō*
pres pass infin
to grieve, pain**

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**λυπέω *lupeō*
pres pass infin
to grieve, pain**

**ἀδημονέω *adēmoneō*
pres act infin to be
very heavy**

Rom. 9:2, “that I have great sorrow and continual grief in my heart.”

λύπη *lupē*

nom fem sing

grief, pain, sorrow

Rom. 9:2, “that I have great sorrow and continual grief in my heart.”

**λύπη *lypē*
nom fem sing grief,
pain**

**ὀδύνη *odunē*
nom fem sing
pain, sorrow**

2 Cor. 2:1, “But I determined this within myself, that I would not come again to you in sorrow.

2 Cor. 2:2, “For if I make you sorrowful, then who is he who makes me glad but the one who is made sorrowful by me?”

**λύπη *lupē*
dat fem sing
grief, pain**

**λυπέω *lupeō*
pres pass ptcp
to grieve, pain, to
sorrow**

2 Cor. 2:3, “And I wrote this very thing to you, lest, when I came, I should have sorrow over those from whom I ought to have joy, having confidence in you all that my joy is the joy of you all.

2 Cor. 2:4, “For out of much affliction and anguish of heart I wrote to you, with many tears, not that you should be grieved, but that you might know the love which I have so abundantly for you.”

λύπη *lupē*
acc fem sing
grief, pain

θλίψις *thlipsis*
gen fem sing
trouble, tribulation,
oppression

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2 Cor. 2:5, “But if anyone has caused grief, he has not grieved me, but all of you to some extent—not to be too severe.

2 Cor. 2:6, “This punishment which was inflicted by the majority is sufficient for such a man,”

**λυπέω *lupeō*
perf act ind
to grieve, pain, to
sorrow**

2 Cor. 7:6, “Nevertheless God, who comforts the downcast, comforted us by the coming of Titus,

2 Cor. 7:7, “and not only by his coming, but also by the consolation with which he was comforted in you, when he told us of your earnest desire, your mourning, your zeal for me, so that I rejoiced even more.”

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**παρακαλέω parakaleō
pres act part masc
sing nom to urge,
exhort, comfort**

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pres act part masc
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παράκλησις paraklēsis
dat fem sing
encouragement

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**ὀδυρμός *odurmos* acc
masc sing wailing,
mourning, lamentation**

2 Cor. 7:8, “For even if I made you sorry with my letter, I do not regret it; though I did regret it. For I perceive that the same epistle made you sorry, though only for a while.

2 Cor. 7:9, “Now I rejoice, not that you were made sorry, but that your sorrow led to repentance. For you were made sorry in a godly manner, that you might suffer loss from us in nothing.”

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λυπέω lypeō

aor act ind

to grieve, pain, to
sorrow

μεταμέλομαι

metamelomai

pres pass indic 1 sing

to regret, to have
remorse

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μετάνοια *metanoia* acc fem sing
repentance

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κατὰ θεόν

kata theon

prep. noun object of prep

god-like god-ly

adjective

sorrow

noun

2 Cor. 7:10, “For godly sorrow produces repentance leading to salvation, not to be regretted; but the sorrow of the world produces death.

2 Cor. 7:11, “For observe this very thing, that you sorrowed in a godly manner: What diligence it produced in you, what clearing of yourselves, what indignation, what fear, what vehement desire, what zeal, what vindication! In all things you proved yourselves to be clear in this matter.”

κατὰ θεόν

kata theon

prep. noun object of prep

2 Cor. 7:10, “For godly sorrow produces repentance leading to salvation (2), not to be regretted; but the sorrow of the world produces death.

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ἀμεταμέλητος *ametamelētos*

acc fem sing (verbal) without regret, without remorse

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κατὰ θεόν

kata theon

prep. noun object of prep

1 Thess. 4:13, “But I do not want you to be ignorant, brethren, concerning those who have fallen asleep, lest you sorrow as others who have no hope.”

λυπέω *lupeō*

aor act ind

**to grieve, pain, to
sorrow**

1 Thess. 4:18, “Therefore comfort one another with these words.”

παρακαλέω *parakaleō*
pres act part masc
sing nom to urge,
exhort, comfort

1 Pet. 1:6, “In this you greatly rejoice, though now for a little while, if need be, you have been grieved by various trials,”

λυπέω *lupeō*

aor act ind

**to grieve, pain, to
sorrow**

**Eccl. 7:3, “Sorrow is better than laughter,
For when a face is sad a heart may be
happy.”**

Isa. 35:10, “And the ransomed of the LORD will return and come with joyful shouting to Zion, with everlasting joy upon their heads. They will find gladness and joy, and sorrow and sighing will flee away.

Isa. 51:11, “So the ransomed of the LORD will return and come with joyful shouting to Zion, and everlasting joy will be on their heads. They will obtain gladness and joy, and sorrow and sighing will flee away.”