

Hebrews Series

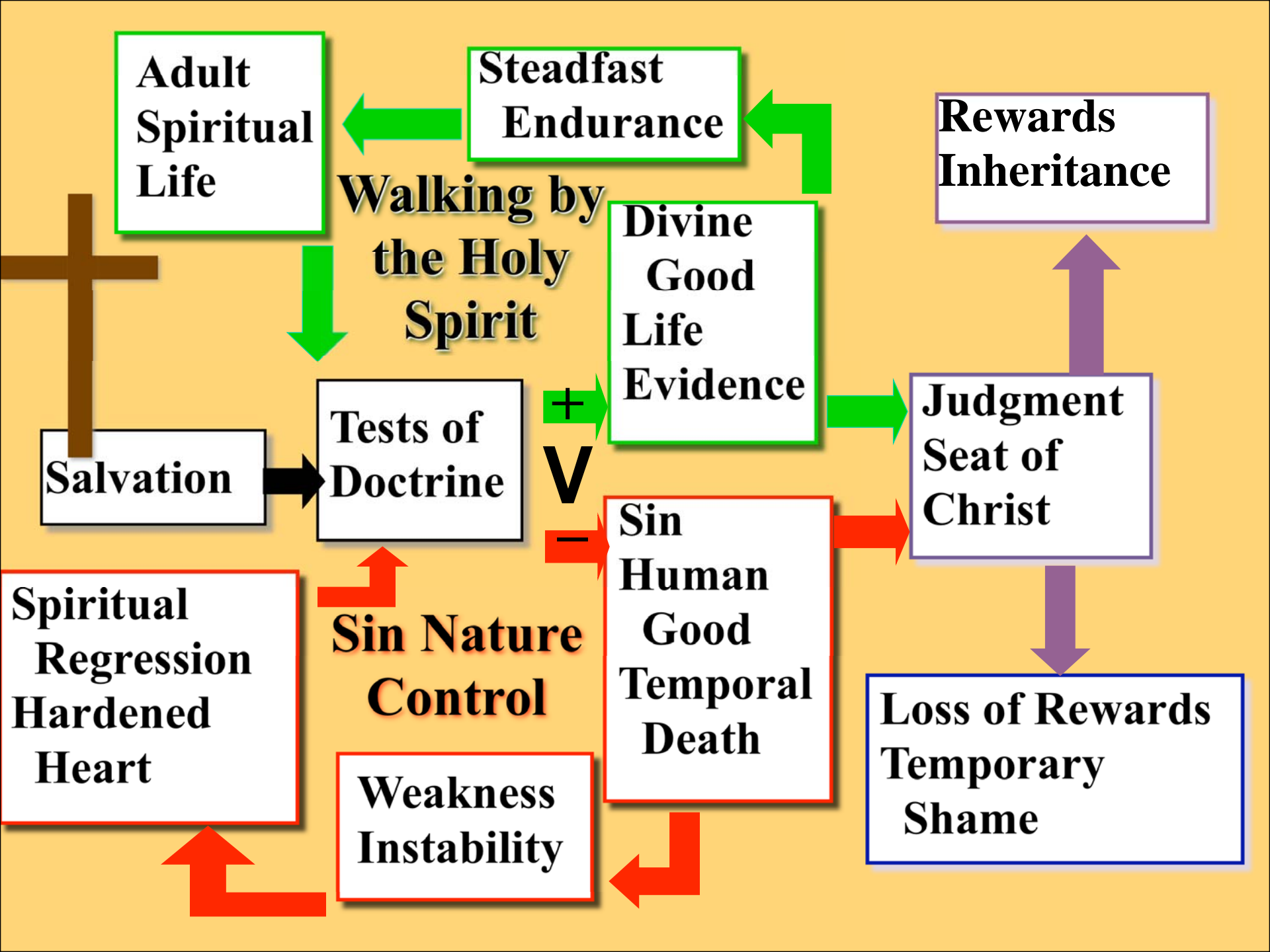
Lesson #201

June 17, 2010

Dean Bible Ministries

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Dr. Robert L. Dean, Jr.



**Heb. 12:3, “For consider Him who endured such hostility from sinners against Himself, lest you become weary and discouraged in your souls.**

**Heb. 12:4, “You have not yet resisted to bloodshed, striving against sin.”**

**Heb. 12:5, “And you have forgotten the exhortation which speaks to you as to sons: ‘My son, do not despise the chastening of the LORD, nor be discouraged when you are rebuked by Him;**

**Heb. 12:6, “ ‘For whom the LORD loves He chastens, and scourges every son whom He receives.’ ”**

Heb. 12:5, “And you have forgotten the exhortation which speaks to you as to sons: ‘My son, do not **despise** the chastening of the LORD, nor be discouraged when you are rebuked by Him;

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ὀλιγωρέω (*oligōreō*),  
pres act impera 2 sing  
to think lightly of,  
despise

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παιδεία (*paideia*),  
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**Prov. 3:11, “My son, do not despise the discipline of the LORD, nor detest His correction;**

**Prov. 3:12, “For whom the LORD loves He corrects, just as a father the son in whom he delights.”**

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From a root meaning to  
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**Prov. 22:15, “Foolishness is bound up in the heart of a child; the rod of correction will drive it far from him.”**

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# JUDAISM

**“*Yetzer hara*”** – The evil inclination that one is born with.

**“*Yetzer hatov*”** – The good inclination that one is born with.

## Sin in the Old Testament

Ex. 34:6, “And the LORD passed before him and proclaimed, ‘The LORD, the LORD God, merciful and gracious, longsuffering, and abounding in goodness and truth,

Ex. 34:7, “keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving **iniquity** and **transgression** and **sin**, by no means clearing the guilty, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children and the children’s children to the third and the fourth generation.”

## Sin in the Old Testament

חָטָא (ḥāṭāʾ) miss, miss the way, sin, incur  
guilt, forfeit, purify from uncleanness.

**Isa. 1:4, “Alas, sinful (ḥāṭāʾ) nation, a people laden with iniquity [ʾawon], a brood of evildoers, children who are corrupters! They have forsaken the LORD, they have provoked to anger the Holy One of Israel, they have turned away backward.”**

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עוֹן. *'awon* Iniquity, guilt or punishment for  
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## Sin in the Old Testament

עָוֹן. *'awon* Iniquity, guilt or punishment for guilt.

Isa. 64:6, “But we are all like an unclean thing, and all our righteousnesses are like filthy rags; we all fade as a leaf, and our iniquities, like the wind, have taken us away.”



## Sin in the Old Testament

עָוֹן. *'awon* Iniquity, guilt or punishment for  
guilt.

**Isa. 13:11, “I will punish the world for its evil,  
and the wicked for their iniquity; I will halt  
the arrogance of the proud, and will lay low  
the haughtiness of the terrible.”**

## Sin in the Old Testament

עָוֹן. *'awon* Iniquity, guilt or punishment for  
guilt.

Isa. 6:7, “And he touched my mouth with it,  
and said: ‘Behold, this has touched your  
lips; your iniquity is taken away, and your  
sin purged.’ ”

## Sin in the Old Testament

עָוֹן. *'awon* Iniquity, guilt or punishment for guilt.

Zech. 3:4, “Then He answered and spoke to those who stood before Him, saying, ‘Take away the filthy garments from him.’ And to him He said, ‘See, I have removed your iniquity from you, and I will clothe you with rich robes.’ ”

## Sin in the Old Testament

עָוֹן. *'awon* Iniquity, guilt or punishment for guilt.

**Isa. 53:11, “He shall see the labor of His soul, and be satisfied. By His knowledge My righteous Servant shall justify many, for He shall bear their iniquities.”**

## Sin in the Old Testament

פָּשָׁע (*pāsha*) Rebellion, revolt

**Isa. 1:2, “Hear, O heavens, and give ear,  
O earth! For the LORD has spoken: ‘I have  
nourished and brought up children, and they  
have rebelled against Me;’ ”**

## Sin in the Old Testament

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**Isa. 1:28, “The destruction of transgressors and of sinners shall be together, and those who forsake the LORD shall be consumed.”**

## Sin in the Old Testament

פָּשָׁע (*pāsha*) Rebellion, revolt

**Lev. 16:16, “So he shall make atonement for the Holy Place, because of the uncleanness of the children of Israel, and because of their transgressions, for all their sins; and so he shall do for the tabernacle of meeting which remains among them in the midst of their uncleanness.”**

## Sin in the Old Testament

פָּשַׁע (*pāsha*) Rebellion, revolt

**Isa. 53:5, “But He was wounded for our transgressions, He was bruised for our iniquities; the chastisement for our peace was upon Him, and by His stripes we are healed.”**



## Sin in the Old Testament

פָּשַׁע (*pāsha*) Rebellion, revolt

**Isa. 53:12, “Therefore I will divide Him a portion with the great, and He shall divide the spoil with the strong, because He poured out His soul unto death, and He was numbered with the transgressors, and He bore the sin of many, and made intercession for the transgressors.”**

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**μαστιγόω (*mastigoō*), whip, flog, scourge, chastise**

Heb. 12:7, “If you endure **chastening**, God deals with you as with sons; for what son is there whom a father does not **chasten**?”

παιδεύω (*paideuo*),  
upbringing, training,  
instruction, discipline

Heb. 12:8, “But if you are without **chastening**, of which all have become partakers, then you are illegitimate and not sons.”

παιδεία (paideia),  
upbringing, training,  
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**Heb. 12:9, “Furthermore, we have had human fathers who corrected us, and we paid them respect. Shall we not much more readily be in subjection to the Father of spirits and live?”**

**Heb. 12:10, “For they indeed for a few days chastened us as seemed best to them, but He for our profit, that we may be partakers of His holiness.”**