Adam's original sin. The first act of willful disobedience to God committed by the first man, Adam (Gen. 3:6–7) in the Garden of Eden.

Seminalism: The entire human race, body and soul, was genetically present in Adam. This view is usually connected to a Traducianist view of the transmission of the soul. Federalism: The view that Adam stood as the head and representative of the human race, Adam's decisions were on behalf of all humanity. This view is most consistently linked to the Creationist view of the origin and transmission of the soul. Heb 7:9, "Even Levi, who receives tithes, paid tithes through Abraham, so to speak,

Heb 7:10, "for he was still in the loins of his father when Melchizedek met him."