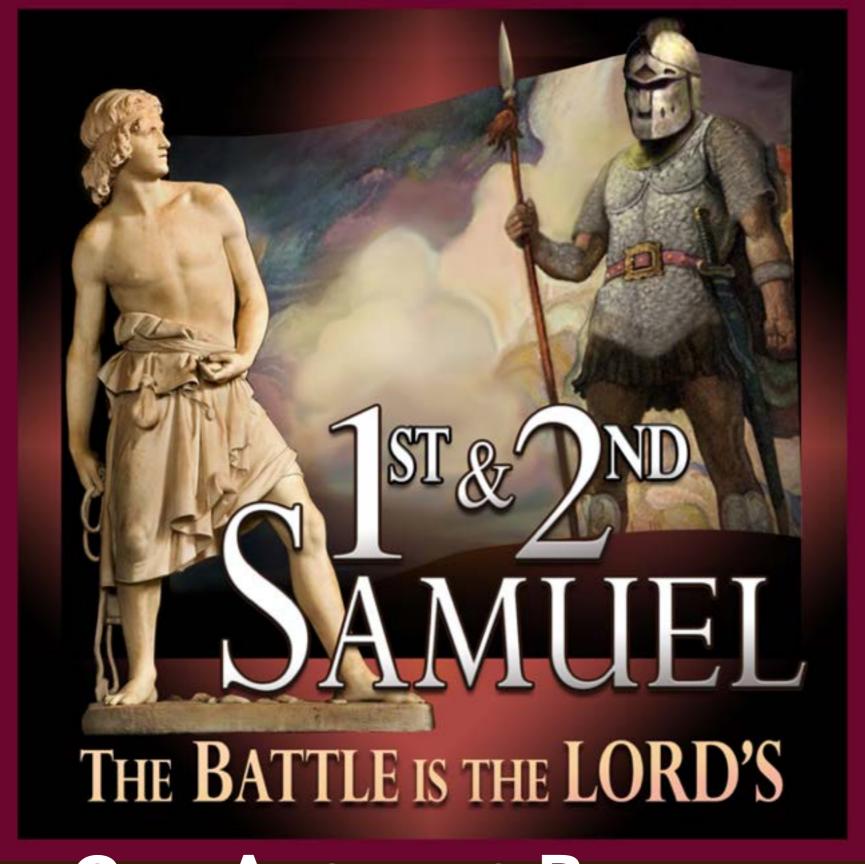
1 & 2 Samuel Series
Lesson #107
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GOD ANSWERS PRAYER PSALM 18:3–15

Psa. 18:0,

"To the Chief Musician.

A Psalm of David the servant of the LORD, who spoke to the LORD the words of this song on the day that the LORD delivered him from the hand of all his enemies and from the hand of Saul.

And he said:"

#### **Psalm 18 Theme**

The Psalmist expresses his gratitude, joy, and praise for the Lord's miraculous deliverance by explaining the circumstances of his distress and the merciful response of God to his pleas for deliverance.

### Psa. 18:1, "I will love You, O LORD, my strength."

qal imperf 1 comsing
to love deeply, to have compassion, mercy; 17× in the Old Testament

כסmm masc sing constr strength, the noun is rare, used of military strength

Psa. 18:2, "The LORD is my rock and my fortress and my deliverer; My God, my foundation stone, in whom I will trust; My shield and the horn of my salvation, my stronghold."

Ex. 17:6, "'Behold, I will stand before you there on the rock [tzur] in Horeb; and you shall strike the rock [tzur], and water will come out of it, that the people may drink.' And Moses did so in the sight of the elders of Israel."

1 Cor. 10:4, "and all drank the same spiritual drink. For they drank of that spiritual Rock that followed them, and that Rock was Christ."

1 Pet. 2:8, "and 'A stone of stumbling and a rock of offense.' They stumble, being disobedient to the word, to which they also were appointed."

Matt. 16:18, "And I also say to you that you are Peter, and on this rock I will build My church, and the gates of Hades shall not prevail against it."





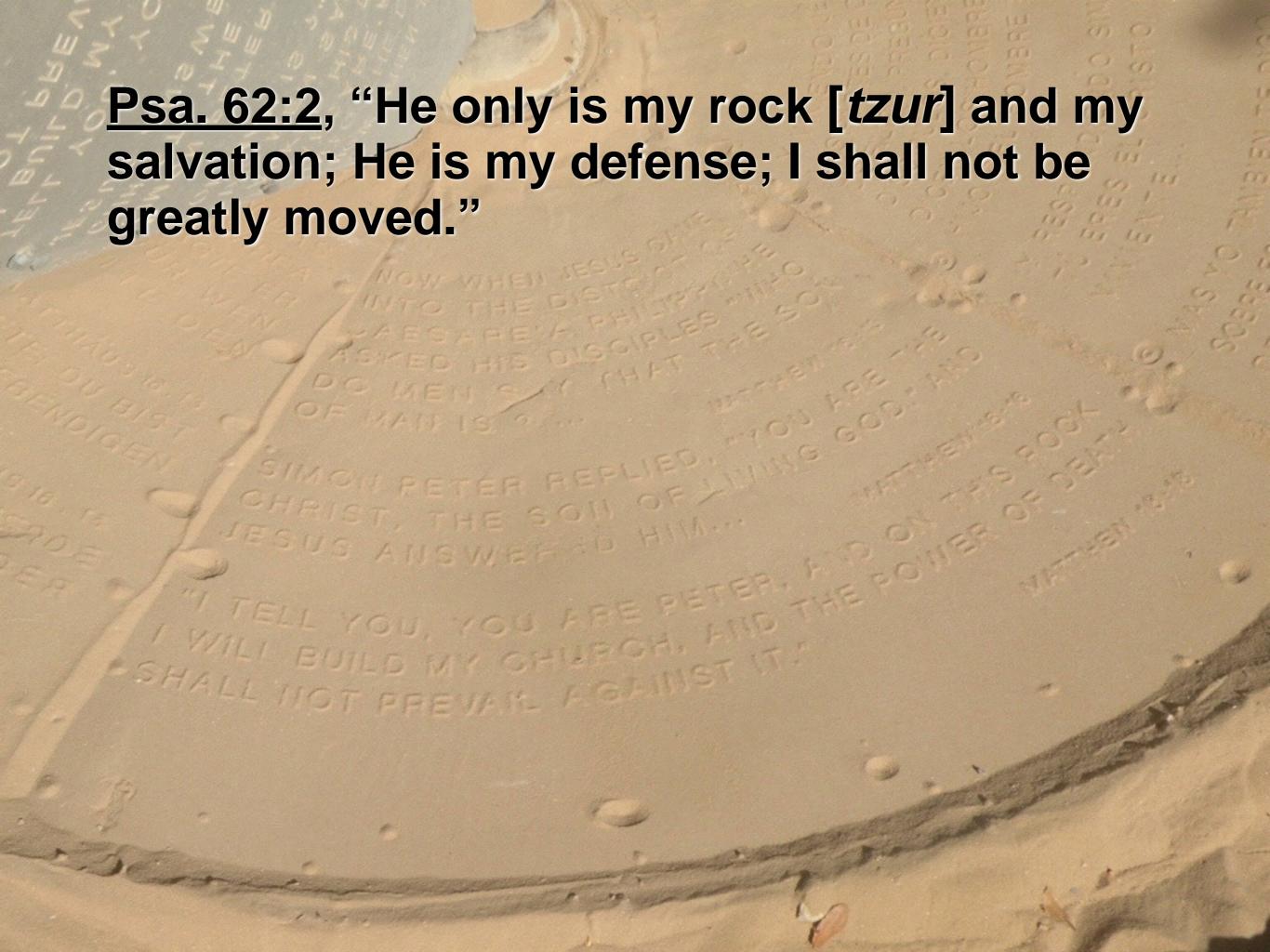
Psa. 78:35, "Then they remembered that God was their rock [tzur], and the Most High God their Redeemer."

Psa. 18:46, "The LORD lives! Blessed be my Rock [tzur]! Let the God of my salvation be exalted."

MOT PREVENT

Deut. 32:30, "How could one chase a thousand, and two put ten thousand to flight, Unless their Rock [tzur] had sold them, and the LORD had surrendered them?

Deut. 32:31, "For their rock is not like our Rock [tzur], even our enemies themselves being judges."



קרא־1 qara קרא־1 imperf 1 com sing to call, frequently used for prayer, and often in synonymous parallelism for crying out to God, as we see in 18:6.

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עשי *yasha<sup>c</sup>* nif imperf 1 com sing to deliver, save, heal. David describes God's supernatural intervention to deliver him from the enemies which threaten his life, Psa. 18:4–15

1. David describes His disastrous situation: death and destruction seem inevitable, thus thwarting God's plan, Psa. 18:4–5

#### Psa. 18:4,

"The pangs of <u>death</u> surrounded me, And the floods of ungodliness made me afraid.

Psa. 18:5,

"The sorrows of <u>Sheol surrounded me</u>; The snares of death confronted me." Psa. 116:3, "The pains of death surrounded me, and the pangs of Sheol laid hold of me; I found trouble [tzarah] and sorrow."

2-לכל *chevel*-2 comm masc plur constr rope, cord, line, 49×

רֵצֵּכ*ז metz,ar*comm

masc plur

constr

distress

Psa. 18:4,

"The pangs [cords, ropes] of death surrounded me,

And the <u>floods</u> of <u>ungodliness</u> [chaos of evil] made me afraid."

בחלים nachal-1

comm masc plur

constr torrent,

wadi, flood,

river, brook

בְּלְיֵעֵל beliyya<sup>c</sup>al

comm masc sing abs
wickedness;
worthless, good for
nothing

# What the Bible Teaches About S.O.B.s "Sons of Belial"



#### Beli'al

1. Describes acts of wickedness or evil that result in the breakdown of social order.

#### **Divine Institutions**

- 1. Personal Responsibility: God is the authority
- 2. Marriage: the husband is the authority
- 3. Family: the parents are the authority
- 4. Government: the governing authorities; Rom. 13:1–7; 1 Pet. 2:13–17
- 5. Nationalism: God is the authority; He sets the boundaries. Acts 17:26

#### Beli'al

- 1. Describes acts of wickedness or evil that result in the breakdown of social order.
- 2. Unchecked sin and evil are self-destructive and destroy cultures and nations. Pagans understood the power of chaos and deified chaos and death.
- 3. This is a polemic against the gods of the Canaanites.
- 4. The wicked are self-absorbed and their behavior will destroy society.

Psa. 18:4,

"The pangs [cords, ropes] of death surrounded me,

And the floods of chaos of evil made me afraid.

Psa. 18:5,

"The <u>sorrows</u> [<u>cords</u>, <u>ropes</u>] of Sheol surrounded me;

The snares of death confronted me."

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## What the Bible Teaches About Sheol